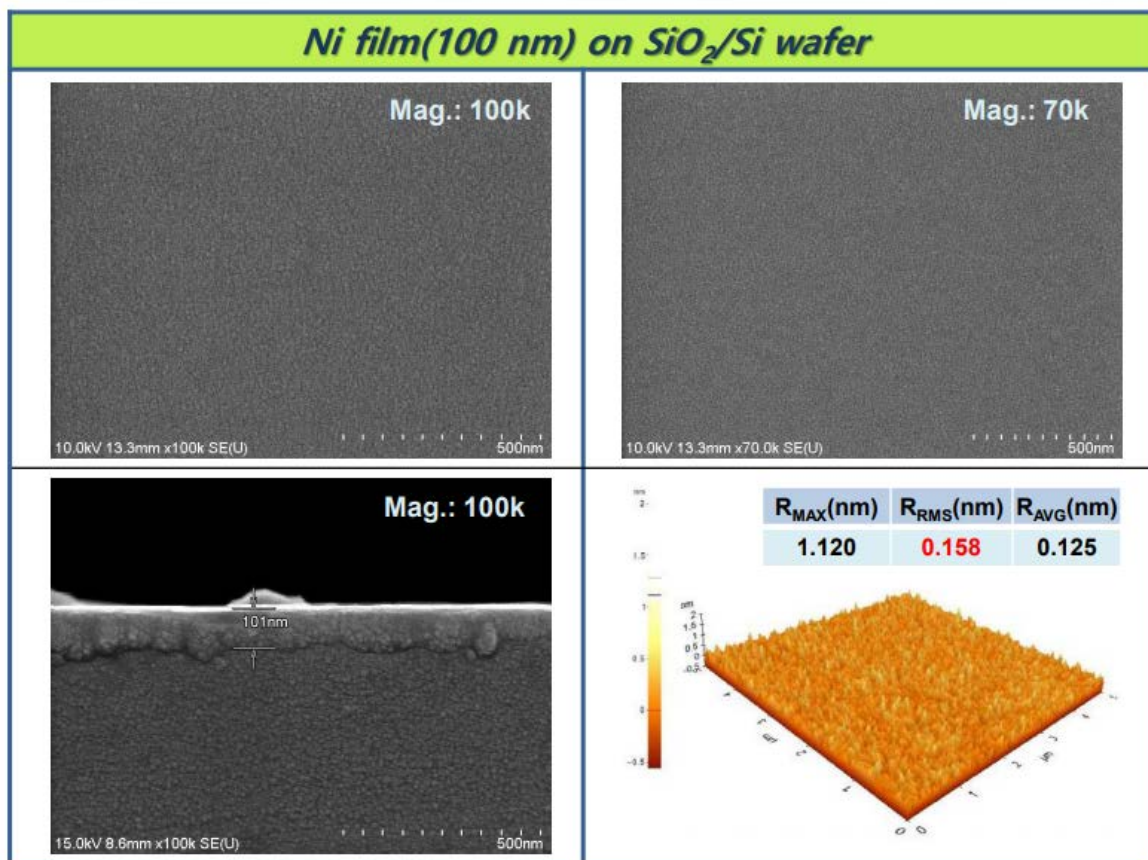


# Characterization of Ni film on SiO<sub>2</sub>/Si wafer deposited by DC sputtering

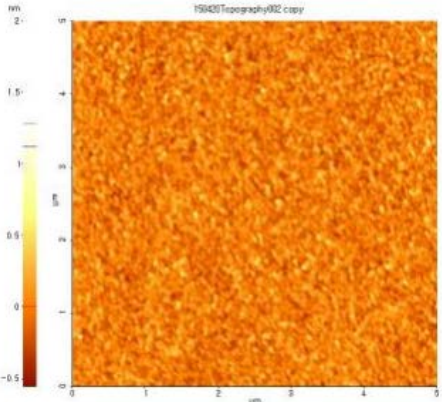
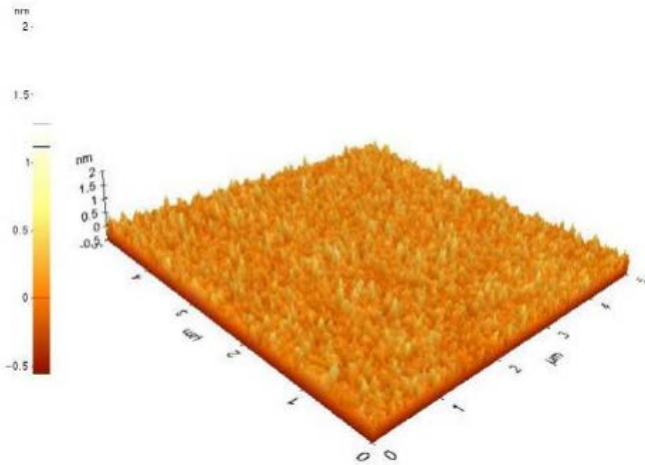
## Microstructure of Ni Film on SiO<sub>2</sub>/Si wafer (SEM/AFM)



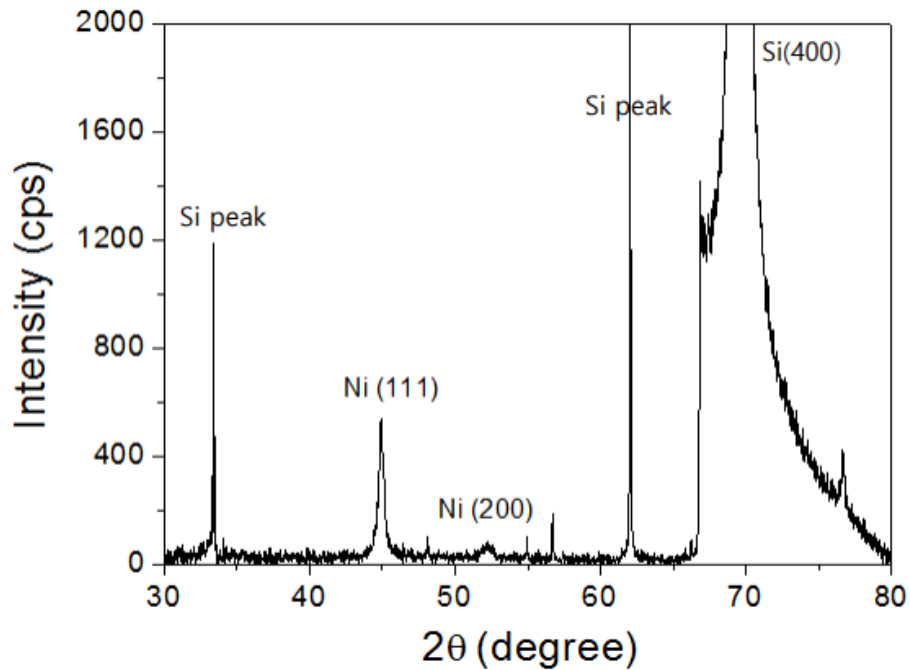
# Surface Roughness of Ni Film on SiO<sub>2</sub>/Si wafer (AFM)

R <sub>MAX</sub> (nm)	R <sub>RMS</sub> (nm)	R <sub>AVG</sub> (nm)
1.120	0.158	0.125

Sheet Resistance: 1.41 Ω  
→ Resistivity: 14.1 μΩ.cm



## Crystallinity of Ni Films on SiO<sub>2</sub>/Si wafer



- **Crystallinity of 100 nm-thick Ni film:**
  - (111) preferred orientation mixed with very weak (200) crystallites
  - Ni film is a polycrystalline film (Not (111) textured film)